

INTRADISTRICT OPEN ENROLLMENT

The Board of Education desires to provide enrollment options that meet the diverse needs and interests of district students and parents/guardians, while also balancing enrollment in order to maximize the efficient use of district facilities. The Superintendent or designee shall establish procedures for the selection and transfer of students among district schools in accordance with law, Board policy, and administrative regulation.

(cf. 5117 - Interdistrict Attendance)

The parents/guardians of any student who resides within district boundaries may apply to enroll their child in any district school, regardless of the location of residence within the district. (Education Code 35160.5)

(cf. 5111.1 - District Residency)

The Board shall annually review this policy. (Education Code 35160.5, 48980)

Enrollment Priorities

No student currently residing within a school's attendance area shall be displaced by another student transferring from outside the attendance area. (Education Code 35160.5)

(cf. 5116 - School Attendance Boundaries)

The Superintendent or designee shall grant priority to any district student to attend another district school outside of his/her attendance area as follows:

1. Any student enrolled in a district school that has been identified on the state's Open Enrollment List. (Education Code 48354)

(cf. 5118 - Open Enrollment Act Transfers)

2. Any student enrolled in a district school designated by the California Department of Education as "persistently dangerous." (20 USC 7912; 5 CCR 11992)

(cf. 0450 - Comprehensive Safety Plan)

3. Any student who is a victim of a violent crime while on school grounds. (20 USC 7912)
4. Upon a finding that special circumstances exist that might be harmful or dangerous to the student in the current attendance area. Special circumstances, include, but are not limited to, threats of bodily harm or threats to the emotional stability of the student. Any such student may transfer to a district school that is at capacity and otherwise closed to transfers.

INTRADISTRICT OPEN ENROLLMENT (continued)

To grant priority under these circumstances, the Superintendent or designee must have received either: (Education Code 35160.5)

- a. A written statement from a representative of an appropriate state or local agency, such as a law enforcement official, social worker, or a properly licensed or registered professional, such as a psychiatrist, psychologist, or marriage and family therapist
 - b. A court order, including a temporary restraining order and injunction
5. Any sibling of a student already in attendance in that school.
 6. Any student whose parent/guardian is assigned to that high school cluster as his/her primary place of employment.

Application and Selection Process

In order to ensure that priorities for enrollment in district schools are implemented in accordance with law, applications for intradistrict open enrollment shall be submitted between early October through mid-November for a total of six weeks of the school year preceding the school year for which the transfer is requested. Specific enrollment dates will be posted on the district's website.

The Superintendent or designee shall calculate each school's capacity in a nonarbitrary manner using student enrollment and available space. (Education Code 35160.5)

Except for priorities listed above, the Superintendent or designee shall use a random, unbiased selection process to determine who shall be admitted whenever the school receives admission requests that are in excess of the school's capacity. (Education Code 35160.5)

Enrollment decisions shall not be based on a student's academic or athletic performance, except that existing entrance criteria for specialized schools or programs may be used provided that the criteria are uniformly applied to all applicants. Academic performance may be used to determine eligibility for, or placement in, programs for gifted and talented students. (Education Code 35160.5)

(cf. 6172 - Gifted and Talented Student Program)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

200 Prohibition against discrimination

35160.5 District policies; rules and regulations

35291 Rules

35351 Assignment of students to particular schools

46600-46611 Interdistrict attendance agreements

INTRADISTRICT OPEN ENROLLMENT (continued)

48200 *Compulsory attendance*

48204 *Residency requirements for school attendance*

48300-48316 *Student attendance alternatives, school district of choice program*

48350-48361 *Open Enrollment Act*

48980 *Notice at beginning of term*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

11992-11994 *Definition of persistently dangerous schools*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

6316 *Transfers from program improvement schools*

7912 *Transfers from persistently dangerous schools*

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

200.36 *Dissemination of information*

200.37 *Notice of program improvement status, option to transfer*

200.39 *Program improvement, transfer option*

200.42 *Corrective action, transfer option*

200.43 *Restructuring, transfer option*

200.44 *Public school choice, program improvement schools*

200.48 *Transportation funding for public school choice*

COURT DECISIONS

Crawford v. Huntington Beach Union High School District, (2002) 98 Cal.App.4th 1275

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

85 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 95 (2002)

Management Resources:

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION NONREGULATORY GUIDANCE

Public School Choice, January 2009

Unsafe School Choice Option, May 2004

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

California Department of Education, *Unsafe School Choice Option:*

<http://www.cde.ca.gov/ls/ss/se/usco.asp>

U.S. Department of Education, *No Child Left Behind:* <http://www.nclb.gov>